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## Phosphorus, Sulfur, and Silicon and the Related Elements

Publication details, including instructions for authors and subscription information: http://www.informaworld.com/smpp/title~content=t713618290

# Yeast-Mediated Regio- and Stereoselective Reduction of Dialkyl 2,4-Dioxy-4-substituted Butanephosphonates

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Online publication date: 27 October 2010

To cite this Article Wang, Ke , Li, Jinfeng , Li, Zuyi and Yuan, Chengye(2002) 'Yeast-Mediated Regio- and Stereoselective Reduction of Dialkyl 2,4-Dioxy-4-substituted Butanephosphonates', Phosphorus, Sulfur, and Silicon and the Related Elements, 177: 8, 2223-2224

To link to this Article: DOI: 10.1080/10426500213446 URL: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/10426500213446

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Phosphorus, Sulfur and Silicon, 2002, Vol. 177:2223–2224 Copyright © 2002 Taylor & Francis 1042-6507/02 \$12.00 + .00

DOI: 10.1080/10426500290095313



## YEAST-MEDIATED REGIO- AND STEREOSELECTIVE REDUCTION OF DIALKYL 2,4-DIOXY-4-SUBSTITUTED BUTANEPHOSPHONATES

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(Received July 29, 2001; accepted December 25, 2001)

A series of phosphorus-based carbonyl compounds, namely, dialkyl 2,4-dioxy-4-substituted butane phosphonates (1), was prepared by reaction of carbanion resulted from 2-methyl-2-oxoethane phosphonate with substituted acetates. Bioreduction of 1 by baker's yeast at  $30^{\circ}$ C for 24–48 h usually offered an isomeric mixture); when  $R^1$  is methyl, the isomeric mixture of 2 and 3 in 45 and 24 yield as well as 92% and 80% ee value respectively. It is interesting to note that when  $R^2$  is  $CF_3$  or  $C_3F_7$ , a regio- and stereoselective reduction was observed. Thus, only 2 was obtained in 54–67% yield and 90–94% ee value.

1) baker's yeast , 30°C / 24 - 48hr

R<sup>1</sup>=Et, n-Bu R<sup>2</sup>=Me, CF<sub>3</sub>, C<sub>3</sub>F<sub>7</sub>

### **SCHEME 1**

 $R^1$ =Me, Et, i-Pr, n-Bu  $R^2$ =Me, Et

1) baker's yeast , 30°€ / 72hr

#### SCHEME 2

The project supported by the National Natural Science Foundation of China (NNSFC) Grants Number 20072052 and 29832050.

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On the other hand, dialkyl 2,4-dioxy-4-alkoxy-butanephosphonates (4) constitute another class of diketo-phosphonates, in which carboxy-late and phosphonate groups are located in the same molecule and separated by a carbonyl group. Our experimental results demonstrated that upon this bio-reduction, (R)-hydroxy derivatives (5) were isolated in medicate, 46–77% chemical yield and 50–85% ee value.